



**Codebook for the main database of the  
International Crime Victim Surveys**

**version ICVS2000\_2(1)  
April, 2003**

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**<http://www.unicri.it/icvs>**



















## Identification variables

```

I000    'respondent number'
I001    'continent'
        1 'Western Europe'
        2 'other western countries'
        3 'Eastern Central Europe'
        4 'Asia'
        5 'Africa'
        6 'Latin America' /
I002    'year of the survey'
I003    'type'
        1 'national survey'
        2 'city survey'
        3 'regional survey' /
I004    'city'
        0 'data not available' (dont know at D0020 -Q312-)
        1 'urban' (living in cities =>100.000)
        2 'rural' (living in cities < 100.000)
I005    'country' (SEE PAGE
I005a   'country, codes in alphabetical order'
I006    'region'
I007    'survey'.
I008    'global region'
        10 'western europe'
        20 'other western countries'
        30 'east-central europe'
        40 'asia'
        41 'central asia'
        42 'far east'
        43 'middle east/arab countries'
        51 'north africa'
        52 'sub saharan africa'
        60 'latin america'.

```

I009	'QUESTIONNAIRE VERSION'
I010	'QUESTIONNAIRE BASED ON VERSION'
	1 'cati 89'
	2 'cati 92'
	3 'FtoF 92'
	4 'cati 96'
	5 'FtoF 96'
	6 'FtoF 97'
	7 'country specific'.
	8 'cati 2000'
	9 'FtoF 2000'
	10 'Africa2000'

\*weighting variables.

the data are weighted by gender and age.

The cati surveys also by region within the country.

w000        'household weight (N=ss)'  
w00A        'HOUSEHOLD WEIGHT N=2000'

All surveys (except finland '92 and '96) were a random sample of seholds, within each household a random selection of a respondent. This means we have a structural oversampling of individuals living in small households. the following weight variables correct for that. individual weights are about proportional to the household size.

w002        'country weight (N=2000)'

Each nationwide survey is weighted to 2000 cases. The city surveys have no value for this weight. this variable is used to compute averages for global regions, each country carries equal weight, despite the actual number of inhabitants or size of the sample. It does not correct for the number of surveys held.

w004        'urban (n=ss) urban dwellers only, based on I004'

Urban weight, actual sample size. For two countries (czech republic and slovenia) there was a oversampling of the capital cities, the original number of cases are kept here. For the other weight variables, these additional cases are downweighted. The urban area's are: city surveys plus the large cities (>100.000 inh) from nationwide surveys.

w005        'survey weight (N=ss)'

original number of cases, all other (INDIVIDUAL) weighting variables are derived from this.

w007        'city weight (N=1000)' urban dwellers only, based on I004.

Urban cases, weighted up to 1000 cases. this variable is used to compute averages for global regions, each country carries equal weight, despite the actual number of inhabitants or size of the sample. It does not correct for the number of surveys that were held over the years.

I005	COUNTRY	
10100	england & wales	31600 belarus
10200	scotland	31700 bulgaria
10300	northern ireland	31800 lithuania
10400	netherlands	40100 japan
10500	(west)germany	40200 indonesia
10600	switzerland	40300 philippines
10700	belgie	40400 india
10800	france	40500 china
10900	finland	40700 mongolia
11000	spain	40800 kyrgyzstan
11100	norway	40900 azerbaijan
11200	sweden	41001 cambodia
11300	italy	41100 republic of korea
11400	austria	
11500	malta	50100 uganda
11600	portugal	50200 egypt
11700	denmark	50300 south africa
11800	catalonia	50400 tanzania
20100	usa	50500 tunisia
20200	canada	50600 zimbabwe
20300	australia	50700 botswana
20400	new zealand	50900 namibia
30100	estonia	51000 swaziland
30200	poland	51100 lesotho
30201	poland (warsaw)	51200 nigeria
30300	czech republic	51300 zambia
30400	slovakia	51400 mozambique
30500	russia	
30600	georgia	60100 costa rica
30700	slovenia	60200 brazil
30800	latvia	60300 argentina
30900	romania	60400 bolivia
31000	hungary	60500 paraguay
31100	yugoslavia	60600 colombia
31200	albania	60700 panama
31300	macedonia	
31400	croatia	
31500	ukrain	

I005A	COUNTRY	(alphabetical)
10	Albania	355
20	Argentina	360
30	Australia	370
40	Austria	375
45	Azerbaijan	380
50	Belarus	390
60	Belgium	395
70	Bolivia	400
80	Botswana	410
90	Brazil	420
100	Bulgaria	425
105	Cambodia	427
110	Canada	430
115	Catalonia	440
130	China	450
140	Colombia	460
150	Costa Rica	470
160	Croatia	480
162	Czech republic	490
165	Denmark	495
170	Egypt	500
180	England & Wales	510
190	Estonia	520
200	Finland	530
210	France	540
220	Georgia	550
230	Germany(west)	560
250	Hungary	570
260	India	575
270	Indonesia	580
280	Italy	
290	Japan	
300	Kyrgyzstan	
310	Latvia	
315	Lesotho	
320	Lithuania	
330	Macedonia	
340	Malta	
350	Mongolia	
352	Mozambique	









50100	00c: uganda	51402	02r: mozambique
50192	92c: uganda	60192	92n: costa rica
50196	96c: uganda	60196	96n: costa rica
50292	92c: egypt	60292	92c: brazil
50300	00c: south africa	60296	96c: brazil
50393	93c: south africa	60392	92c: argentina
50396	96c: south africa	60396	96c: argentina
50492	92c: tanzania	60301	'01n: argentina'
50592	92c: tunisia	60496	96c: bolivia
50696	96c: zimbabwe	60596	96c: paraguay
50700	00c: botswana	60697	97c: colombia
50797	97c: botswana	60600	'00c: colombia'
50900	00c: namibia	60700	'00c: panama'
51000	00c: swaziland		
51100	00c: lesotho		
51298	98c: nigeria		
51300	00c: zambia		

## Screening questions

```
value labels
K010      'car ownership'
          1 'yes'
          2 'no'
          3 'do not know' /
K011      'number of cars'
          0 'zero'
          1 'one'
          2 'two'
          3 'three'
          4 'four'
          5 'five or more'
          6 'do not know' /
K012      'garage'
          1 'yes'
          2 'not for all cars'
          3 'no'
          4 'do not know' /
K013      'parking cars'
          1 'private area around house'
          2 'street near house'
          3 'elsewhere' /
K014      'special locks'
          1 'yes'
          2 'no'
          3 'do not know' /
K020      'motorcycle ownership'
          1 'yes'
          2 'no'
          3 'do not know' /
K021      'number of motorcycles'
          0 'zero'
          1 'one'
          2 'two'
          3 'three'
          4 'four'
          5 'five or more'
          6 'do not know' /
K030      'bicycle ownership'
          1 'yes'
          2 'no'
          3 'do not know' /
K031      'number of bicycles'
          0 'zero'
          1 'one'
          2 'two'
          3 'three'
          4 'four'
          5 'five or more'
          6 'do not know' /
K040      'gender'.
          1 'male'
          2 'female'
          3 'unknown' .
K041      'gender interviewer'.
          1 'male'
          2 'female'
          3 'unknown' .
```

## Car Theft

```

value labels
C01A000  'cartheft:5 YEARS'
    -1 'no owner'
    1 'yes'
    2 'no'
    3 'do not know' /
C01A100  'cartheft:LAST YEAR'
    -1 'no owner'
    0 'no victim'
    1 'this year'
    2 'last year'
    3 'before that'
    4 'do not know' /
C01A200  'cartheft:HOW OFTEN'
    -1 'no owner'
    0 'zero'
    1 'one'
    2 'two'
    3 'three'
    4 'four'
    5 'five or more'
    6 'do not know' /
C01A300  'cartheft:WHERE'
    1 'at home'
    2 'near own home'
    3 'at work'
    4 'elsewhere in the city'
    5 'elsewhere in the country'
    6 'abroad'
    7 'do not know'
    8 'never happened'
    9 'refusal' /
C01B400  'cartheft:REPORT TO POLICE'
    1 'yes'
    2 'no'
    3 'do not know' /
C01B900  'cartheft:SERIOUS'
    1 'very serious'
    2 'fairly serious'
    3 'not very serious'
    4 'do not know' /
C01C101  'cartheft:RECOVERED'
    1 'yes'
    2 'no'
    3 'do not know' /
C01C102  'cartheft:WHEN RECOVERED'.
    1 '1-2 days'
    2 'a week'
    3 'two weeks'
    4 'a month'
    5 'longer'
    6 'do not know' .

```

## Theft from car

```

C02A000  'th fr car:5 YEARS'
    -1 'no owner'
    1 'yes'
    2 'no'
    3 'do not know' /
C02A100  'th fr car:LAST YEAR'
    -1 'no owner'
    0 'no victim'
    1 'this year'
    2 'last year'
    3 'before that'
    4 'do not know' /
C02A200  'th fr car:HOW OFTEN'
    -1 'no owner'
    0 'zero'
    1 'one'
    2 'two'
    3 'three'
    4 'four'
    5 'five or more'
    6 'do not know' /
C02A300  'th fr car:WHERE'
    1 'at home'
    2 'near own home'
    3 'at work'
    4 'elsewhere in the city'
    5 'elsewhere in the country'
    6 'abroad'
    7 'do not know'
    8 'never happened'
    9 'refusal' /
C02B400  'th fr car:REPORT TO POLICE'
    1 'yes'
    2 'no'
    3 'do not know' /
C02B500  'th fr car:-SATISFIED WITH REPORT'
    1 'yes'
    2 'no'
    3 'do not know' /
C02B600  'th fr car:OTHER REPORTS'
    1 'yes'
    2 'no'
    3 'do not know' /
C02B900  'th fr car:SERIOUS'
    1 'very serious'
    2 'fairly serious'
    3 'not very serious'
    4 'do not know' .

```

## Car vandalism

```

C03A000  'cardam:5 YEARS'
    -1 'no owner'
    1 'yes'
    2 'no'
    3 'do not know' /
C03A100  'cardam:LAST YEAR'
    -1 'no owner'
    0 'no victim'
    1 'this year'
    2 'last year'
    3 'before that'
    4 'do not know' /
C03A200  'cardam:HOW OFTEN'
    -1 'no owner'
    0 'no victim'
    1 'one'
    2 'two'
    3 'three'
    4 'four'
    5 'five or more'
    6 'do not know' /
C03A300  'cardam:WHERE'
    1 'at home'
    2 'near own home'
    3 'at work'
    4 'elsewhere in the city'
    5 'elsewhere in the country'
    6 'abraad'
    7 'do not know'
    8 'never happened'
    9 'refusal' /
C03B400  'cardam:REPORT TO POLICE'
    1 'yes'
    2 'no'
    3 'do not know' /
C03B900  'cardam:SERIOUS'
    1 'very serious'
    2 'fairly serious'
    3 'not very serious'
    4 'do not know'.

```

## Theft of motorcycle / moped

```

C04A000  'motortheft:5 YEARS'
    -1 'no owner'
    1 'yes'
    2 'no'
    3 'do not know' /
C04A100  'motortheft:LAST YEAR'
    -1 'no owner'
    0 'no victim'
    1 'this year'
    2 'last year'
    3 'before that'
    4 'do not know' /
C04A200  'motortheft:HOW OFTEN'
    -1 'no owner'
    0 'zero'
    1 'one'
    2 'two'
    3 'three'
    4 'four'
    5 'five or more'
    6 'do not know' /
C04A300  'motortheft:WHERE'
    1 'at home'
    2 'near own home'
    3 'at work'
    4 'elsewhere in the city'
    5 'elsewhere in the country'
    6 'abraad'
    7 'do not know'
    8 'never happened'
    9 'refusal' /
C04B400  'motortheft:REPORTED'
    1 'yes'
    2 'no'
    3 'do not know' /
C04B900  'motortheft:SERIOUS'
    1 'very serious'
    2 'fairly serious'
    3 'not very serious'
    4 'do not know' /
C04C101  'motortheft:RECOVERED'.
    1 'yes'
    2 'no'
    3 'do not know'.

```

## Bicycle theft

```

C05A000  'bicyctheft:5 YEARS'
    -1 'no owner'
    1 'yes'
    2 'no'
    3 'do not know'/
C05A100  'bicyctheft:LAST YEAR'
    -1 'no owner'
    0 'no victim'
    1 'this year'
    2 'last year'
    3 'before that'
    4 'do not know'/
C05A200  'bicyctheft:HOW OFTEN'
    -1 'no owner'
    0 'no victim'
    1 'one'
    2 'two'
    3 'three'
    4 'four'
    5 'five or more'
    6 'do not know'/
C05A300  'bicyctheft:WHERE'
    1 'at home'
    2 'near own home'
    3 'at work'
    4 'el sewhere in the city'
    5 'el sewhere in the country'
    6 'abraad'
    7 'do not know'
    8 'never happened'
    9 'refusal'/
C05B400  'bicyctheft:REPORT TO POLICE'
    1 'yes'
    2 'no'
    3 'do not know'/
C05B900  'bicyctheft:SERIOUS'
    1 'very serious'
    2 'fairly serious'
    3 'not very serious'
    4 'do not know'/
C05C101  'bicyctheft:RECOVERED'.
    1 'yes'
    2 'no'
    3 'do not know'.

```

## Burglary

```

C06A000  'burglar:5 YEARS'
    1 'yes'
    2 'no'
    3 'do not know'/
C06A100  'burglar:LAST YEAR'
    0 'no victim'
    1 'this year'
    2 'last year'
    3 'before that'
    4 'do not know'/
C06A200  'burglar:HOW OFTEN'
    0 'no victim'
    1 'one'
    2 'two'
    3 'three'
    4 'four'
    5 'five or more'
    6 'do not know'/
C06B400  'burglar:REPORT TO POLICE'
    1 'yes'
    2 'no'
    3 'do not know'/
C06B500  'burglar:-SATISFIED WITH REPORT'
    1 'yes'
    2 'no'
    3 'do not know'/
C06B600  'burglar:OTHER REPORTS'
    1 'yes'
    2 'no'
    3 'do not know'/
C06B700  'burglar:SPECIALIZED AGENCY'
    1 'yes'
    2 'no'
    3 'do not know'/
C06B801  'burglar:SPECIALIZED AGENCY USEFUL'
    1 'no'
    2 'yes'
    3 'do not know'/
C06B900  'burglar:SERIOUS'
    1 'very serious'
    2 'fairly serious'
    3 'not very serious'
    4 'do not know'/
C06C201  'burglar:ANYTHING STOLEN'
    1 'yes'
    2 'no'
    3 'do not know'/
C06C202  'burglar:-VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY' (local currency)
C06C301  'burglar:ANYTHING DAMAGED'
    1 'yes'
    2 'no'
    3 'do not know'/
C06C302  'burglar:-VALUE OF DAMAGED PROPERTY'. (local currency)

```

## Attempt at burglary

```
C07A000  'attempt:5 YEARS'
          1 'yes'
          2 'no'
          3 'do not know' /
C07A100  'attempt:LAST YEAR'
          0 'no victim'
          1 'this year'
          2 'last year'
          3 'before that'
          4 'do not know' /
C07A200  'attempt:HOW OFTEN'
          0 'no victim'
          1 'one'
          2 'two'
          3 'three'
          4 'four'
          5 'five or more'
          6 'do not know' /
C07B400  'attempt:REPORT TO POLICE'
          1 'yes'
          2 'no'
          3 'do not know' /
C07B900  'attempt:SERIOUS'.
          1 'very serious'
          2 'fairly serious'
          3 'not very serious'
          4 'do not know' .
```

## Theft from garages / sheds / lockups

```
C08A000  'garage:5 YEARS'
          1 'yes'
          2 'no'
          3 'do not know' /
C08A100  'garage:LAST YEAR'
          0 'no victim'
          1 'this year'
          2 'last year'
          3 'before that'
          4 'do not know' /
C08A200  'garage:HOW OFTEN'
          0 'no victim'
          1 'one'
          2 'two'
          3 'three'
          4 'four'
          5 'five or more'
          6 'do not know' /
C08B400  'garage:REPORT TO POLICE'
          1 'yes'
          2 'no'
          3 'do not know' /
C08B900  'garage:SERIOUS'.
          1 'very serious'
          2 'fairly serious'
          3 'not very serious'
          4 'do not know' .
```

## Robbery

C09A000	'robbery:5 YEARS' 1 'yes' 2 'no' 3 'do not know' /	C09C201 'robbery:ANYTHING STOLEN' 1 'yes' 2 'no' 3 'do not know' /
C09A100	'robbery:LAST YEAR' 0 'no victim' 1 'this year' 2 'last year' 3 'before that' 4 'do not know' /	C09C202 'robbery:-VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY' C09D100 'robbery:NUMBER OF OFFENDERS' 1 'one' 2 'two' 3 'three or more' 4 'do not know' /
C09A200	'robbery:HOW OFTEN' 0 'no victim' 1 'one' 2 'two' 3 'three' 4 'four' 5 'five or more' 6 'do not know' /	C09D200 'robbery:OFFENDER KNOWN' 1 'no' 2 'yes, by sight' 3 'yes, by name' 4 'did not see offender' 5 'unknown' /
C09A300	'robbery:WHERE' 1 'in own home' 2 'near own home' 3 'at work' 4 'elsewhere in the city' 5 'elsewhere in the country' 6 'abroad' 7 'do not know' 8 'never happened' 9 'refusal' /	C09E020 'robbery:WEAPON USED' 1 'yes' 2 'no' 3 'do not know' /
C09B400	'robbery:REPORT TO POLICE' 1 'yes' 2 'no' 3 'do not know' /	C09E021 'robbery:-KIND OF WEAPON' 1 'knife' 2 'gun' 3 'other weapon' 4 'something used as weapon' 5 'do not know' /
C09B500	'robbery:-SATISFIED WITH REPORT' 1 'yes' 2 'no' 3 'do not know' /	c09E021A 'robbery: TYPE OF GUN' 1 'hand gun' 2 'long gun' 3 'donot know' /
C09B600	'robbery:OTHER REPORTS' 1 'yes' 2 'no' 3 'do not know' /	C09E022 'robbery:-WEAPON USED'. 1 'yes' 2 'no' 3 'do not know' .
C09B700	'robbery:SPECIALIZED AGENCY' 1 'yes' 2 'no' 3 'do not know' /	
C09B801	'robbery:SPECIALIZED AGENCY USEFUL' 1 'no' 2 'yes' 3 'do not know' /	
C09B900	'robbery:SERIOUS' 1 'very serious' 2 'fairly serious' 3 'not very serious' 4 'do not know' /	

## Theft of personal property

```
C10A000  'pers theft:5 YEARS'
          1 'yes'
          2 'no'
          3 'do not know' /
C10A100  'pers theft:LAST YEAR'
          0 'no victim'
          1 'this year'
          2 'last year'
          3 'before that'
          4 'do not know' /
C10A200  'pers theft:HOW OFTEN'
          0 'no victim'
          1 'one'
          2 'two'
          3 'three'
          4 'four'
          5 'five or more'
          6 'do not know' /
C10A300  'pers theft:WHERE'
          1 'at home'
          2 'near own home'
          3 'at work'
          4 'elsewhere in the city'
          5 'elsewhere in the country'
          6 'abroad'
          7 'do not know'
          8 'never happened'
          9 'refusal' /
C10B400  'pers theft:REPORT TO POLICE'
          1 'yes'
          2 'no'
          3 'do not know' /
C10B900  'pers theft:SERIOUS'
          1 'very serious'
          2 'fairly serious'
          3 'not very serious'
          4 'do not know' /
C10C201  'pers theft:PICKPOCKETING'
          1 'yes'
          2 'no'
          3 'do not know'.
C10C202  'pers theft:-VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY'
```



## Assaults and threats

C12A000    'assault:5 YEARS'  
     1 'yes'  
     2 'no'  
     3 'do not know' /

C12A001    'assault: 5 years, domestic screener'  
     1 'yes'  
     2 'no'  
     3 'do not know' /

C12A100    'assault:LAST YEAR'  
C12A101 (*domestic*) 0 'no victim'  
     1 'this year'  
     2 'last year'  
     3 'before that'  
     4 'do not know' /

C12A200    'assault:HOW OFTEN'  
C12A201 (*domestic*) 0 'no victim'  
     1 'one'  
     2 'two'  
     3 'three'  
     4 'four'  
     5 'five or more'  
     6 'do not know' /

C12A300    'assault:WHERE'  
     1 'in own home'  
     2 'near own home'  
     3 'at the workplace'  
     4 'elsewhere in the city'  
     5 'elsewhere in the country'  
     6 'abroad'  
     7 'do not know'  
     8 'never happened'  
     9 'refusal' /

C12B400    'assault:REPORT TO POLICE'  
     1 'yes'  
     2 'no'  
     3 'do not know' /

C12B500    'assault:-SATISFIED WITH REPORT'  
     1 'yes'  
     2 'no'  
     3 'do not know' /

C12B600    'assault:OTHER REPORTS'  
     1 'yes'  
     2 'no'  
     3 'do not know' /

C12B700    'assault:SPECIALIZED AGENCY'  
     1 'yes'  
     2 'no'  
     3 'do not know' /

C12B801    'assault:SPECIALIZED AGENCY USEFUL'  
     1 'no'  
     2 'yes'  
     3 'do not know' /

C12B900    'assault:SERIOUS'  
     1 'very serious'  
     2 'fairly serious'  
     3 'not very serious'  
     4 'do not know' /

C12B901    'assault:WAS IT A CRIME'  
     1 'yes'  
     2 'no'  
     3 'do not know' /

C12D100    'assault:NUMBER OF OFFENDERS'  
     1 'one'  
     2 'two'  
     3 'three or more'  
     4 'do not know' /

C12D200    'assault:OFFENDER KNOWN'  
     1 'no'  
     2 'yes, by sight'  
     3 'yes, by name'  
     4 'did not see offender'  
     5 'unknown' /

\*WHO WAS THE OFFENDER.  
C12D201    'spouse, partner (at the time)'  
C12D202    'ex-spouse, ex-partner (at the time)'  
C12D203    'boyfriend (at the time)'  
C12D204    'ex-boyfriend (at the time)'  
C12D205    'relative'  
C12D206    'close friend'  
C12D207    'none of these'  
C12D208    'refuse to say'  
C12D209    'do not know'  
C12D210    'someone at work' .

C12E010    'assault:WHAT HAPPENED'  
     1 'just threatened'  
     2 'force used'  
     3 'do not know' .

C12E020    'assault:WEAPON USED'  
     1 'yes'  
     2 'no'  
     3 'do not know' /

C12E021    'assault:-KIND OF WEAPON'  
     1 'knife'  
     2 'gun'  
     3 'other weapon'  
     4 'something used as weapon'  
     5 'do not know' /

12E021a 'assault:-LONG GUN?'  
     1 'hand gun'  
     2 'long gun'  
     3 'do not know' /

C12E022    'assault:-WEAPON USED'  
     1 'yes'  
     2 'no'  
     3 'do not know' /

C12E031    'assault:SHOT/HIT'  
     1 'grabbed'  
     2 'hit'  
     3 'stabbed shot'  
     4 'do not know' /

C12E032    'assault:-INJURY'  
     1 'yes'  
     2 'no'  
     3 'do not know' /

C12E033    'assault:-SEE DOCTOR'.  
     1 'yes'  
     2 'no'  
     3 'do not know' .

## Consumer fraud

```
C13A100    'fraud:LAST YEAR'
1 'yes'
2 'no'
3 'do not know' /
C13A300    'fraud:TYPE OF FRAUD'
1 'costruction/repair'
2 'car garage'
3 'hotel ed'
4 'a shop'
5 'other'
6 'do not know' /
C13B400    'fraud:REPORT TO POLICE'
1 'yes'
2 'no'
3 'do not know' /
C13B600    'fraud:OTHER REPORTS'.
1 'yes'
2 'no'
3 'do not know' .
```

## Corruption

```
C14A100    'corrupt:LAST YEAR'
1 'yes'
2 'no'
3 'do not know' /
C14A300    'corrupt:WHO'
1 'government official'
2 'customs officer'
3 'police officer'
4 'inspector'
5 'other'
6 'do not know' /
C14A301    'corrupt: WHO (ext)'
1 'governmental official'
2 'customs officer'
3 'police officer'
4 'inspector'
5 'elected municipal councillor'
6 'municipal official'
7 'tax-revenue official'
8 'doctor-nurse'
9 'teacher-professor'
10 'official in court'
11 'private sector'
12 'other'
13 'unknown' /
C14B400    'corrupt:REPORT TO POLICE'
1 'yes'
2 'no'
3 'do not know' /
C14B500    'corrupt:-SATISFIED WITH REPORT'
1 'yes'
2 'no'
3 'do not know' /
C14B600    'corrupt:OTHER REPORTS'.
1 'yes'
2 'no'
3 'do not know' .
```

### LIKELYHOOD OF CORRUPTION

```
C14D201 'likely: parliament'
C14D202 'likely: ministerial officials'
C14D203 'likely: elected municipal councilors'
C14D204 'likely: municipal officials'
C14D205 'likely: customs officers'
C14D206 'likely: police officers'
C14D207 'likely: tax-revenues officials'
C14D208 'likely: doctors-nurses'
C14D209 'likely: inspectors'
C14D210 'likely: teachers-professors'
C14D211 'likely: official in courts'
C14D212 'likely: private sector'
1 'likely'
2 'not likely'
3 'unknown' /
```

### EASIER OR MORE DIFFICULT

```
C14D301 'easy: to find official'
C14D302 'easy: to get fair treatment'
C14D303 'easy: to get a favour'
1 'easier'
2 'more difficult'
3 'unknown' /
```

## Last crime over last five years

```
C15A000  'last crime'
    1 'car theft'
    2 'theft from car'
    3 'car damage'
    4 'motor theft'
    5 'bi cycle theft'
    6 'burglary'
    7 'attempt burglary'
    8 'theft from garages ed'
    9 'robbery'
   10 'personal theft'
   11 'sexual offences'
   12 'assault and threat'
   13 'do not know'/
C15B400  'last:REPORT TO POLICE'
    1 'yes'
    2 'no'
    3 'do not know'/
C15B500  'last:-SATISFIED WITH REPORT'
    1 'yes'
    2 'no'
    3 'do not know'/
*SUPPORT FROM.
C15B601  'relatives/fri ends'
C15B602  'the police'
C15B603  'social welfare organisations'
C15B604  'religious organisations'
C15B605  'voluntary organi sati on'
C15B606  'specialized agency'
C15B607  'other'.
C15B700  'last:SPECIALIZED AGENCY'
    1 'yes'
    2 'no'
    3 'do not know'/
C15B801  'last:SPECIALIZED AGENCY USEFUL'.
    1 'no'
    2 'yes'
    3 'do not know'.
```

## Theft of lifestock (Southern Africa)

```
SA1_01  'stock: OWNER'
        1 'yes'
        2 'no' /
WHAT LIFESTOCK
        SA1_021 'stock: sheep'
        SA1_022 'stock: goat'
        SA1_023 'stock: horse'
        SA1_024 'stock: cow'
        SA1_025 'stock: pig'
        SA1_026 'stock: chicken'
        SA1_027 'stock: other'
        SA1_028 'stock: unknown'
SA1_03  'stock: NUMBER'
        1 'one' 2 'two' 3 'three' 4 'four' 5 'five or more'
        6 'unknown' /
SA1A000 'stock: STOLEN'
        1 'yes'
        2 'no' /
SA1A100 'stock: WHEN'
        1 'this year'
        2 'last year(1997)'
        3 'before then'
        4 'unknown' /
SA1A200 'stock: HOW OFTEN'
        1 'one' 2 'two' 3 'three' 4 'four' 5 'five or more'
        6 'unknown' /
SA1A300 'stock: WHERE'
        1 'kraal - stable - chicken run'
        2 'camp near own home'
        3 'grazing land - veld'
        4 'elsewhere'
        5 'unknown'
WHAT WAS STOLEN
        SA1C2031 'sheep'
        SA1C2032 'goat'
        SA1C2033 'horse'
        SA1C2034 'cow'
        SA1C2035 'pig'
        SA1C2036 'chicken'
        SA1C2037 'other'
        SA1C2038 'unknown'
SA1C202 'stock: VALUE'
SA1b400 'stock: REPORT'
        1 'yes'
        2 'no' /
SA1B900 'stock: SERIOUS'
        1 'very serious'
        2 'fairly serious'
        3 'not very serious' /
```

## Car jacking (Southern Africa)

```

SA2A000  'carjack:5 YEARS'
    1 'yes'
    2 'no'
    3 'do not know' /
SA2A100  'carjack:LAST YEAR'
    0 'no victim'
    1 'this year'
    2 'last year'
    3 'before that'
    4 'do not know' /
SA2A200  'carjack:HOW OFTEN'
    0 'no victim'
    1 'one'
    2 'two'
    3 'three'
    4 'four'
    5 'five or more'
    6 'do not know' /
SA2A300  'carjack:WHERE'
    1 'at home'
    2 'near own home'
    3 'at work'
    4 'elsewhere in the city'
    5 'elsewhere in the country'
    6 'abroad'
    7 'do not know'
    8 'never happened'
    9 'refusal' /
SA2B400  'carjack:REPORT TO POLICE'
    1 'yes'
    2 'no'
    3 'do not know' /
SA2B600  'carjack:OTHER REPORTS'
    1 'yes'
    2 'no'
    3 'do not know' /
SA2B700  'carjack:SPECIALIZED AGENCY'
    1 'yes'
    2 'no'
    3 'do not know' /
SA2B801  'carjack:SPECIALIZED AGENCY USEFUL'
    1 'no'
    2 'yes'
    3 'do not know' /
SA2B900  'carjack:SERIOUS'
    1 'very serious'
    2 'fairly serious'
    3 'not very serious'
    4 'do not know' /
SA2B901  'carjack:WAS IT A CRIME'
    1 'yes'
    2 'no'
    3 'do not know' /
SA2C101  'carjack: RECOVERED'
    1 'yes'
    2 'no'
    3 'do not know' /
SA2C201  'carjack: ACTUALLY STOLEN'
    1 'yes'
    2 'no'
    3 'do not know' /

```

SA2D100 'carjack:NUMBER OF OFFENDERS'

- 1 'one'
- 2 'two'
- 3 'three or more'
- 4 'do not know' /

SA2D200 'carjack:OFFENDER KNOWN'

- 1 'no'
- 2 'yes, by sight'
- 3 'yes, by name'
- 4 'did not see offender'
- 5 'unknown' /

SA2E020 'carjack:WEAPON USED'

- 1 'yes'
- 2 'no'
- 3 'do not know' /

SA2E021 'carjack:-KIND OF WEAPON'

- 1 'knife'
- 2 'gun'
- 3 'other weapon'
- 4 'something used as weapon'
- 5 'do not know' /

SA2E021a 'carjack:-HAND GUN OR LONG GUN'

- 1 'hand gun'
- 2 'long gun'
- 3 'do not know' /

SA2E022 'carjack:-WEAPON USED'

- 1 'yes'
- 2 'no'
- 3 'do not know' /

SA2E032 'carjack: INJURY'

- 1 'yes'
- 2 'no'
- 3 'do not know' /

SA2E033 'carjack: SEE DOCTOR'

- 1 'yes'
- 2 'no'
- 3 'do not know' /



## Opinions and attitudes

S0010      'area and opinion on crime'  
               1 'mostly help each other'  
               2 'mostly go their own'  
               3 'mixtire'  
               4 'unknown' /  
  
 S0020      'feel safe after dark'  
               1 'very safe'  
               2 'fairly safe'  
               3 'bit unsafe'  
               4 'very unsafe'  
               5 'unknown' /  
  
 S0021      'feel safe at home'  
               1 'very safe'  
               2 'fairly safe'  
               3 'bit unsafe'  
               4 'very unsafe'  
               5 'unknown' /  
  
 S0030      'avoid places'  
               1 'yes'  
               2 'no'  
               3 'unknown'  
               4 'never go out' /  
  
 S0031      'took company'  
               1 'yes'  
               2 'no'  
               3 'unknown' /  
  
 S0040      'break in chances'  
               1 'very likely'  
               2 'likely'  
               3 'not very likely'  
               4 'unknown' /

### \*ASK CARETAKER WHEN AWAY.

S0051      'ask: yes neighbour'  
 S0052      'ask: yes caretaker'  
 S0053      'ask: no neighbour watch'  
 S0054      'ask: no caretak watch'  
 S0055      'ask: no'  
 S0056      'ask: unknown' .

S0060      'going out'  
               1 'almost every day'  
               2 'once a week'  
               3 'once a month'  
               4 'less'  
               5 'never'  
               6 'unknown' /  
  
 S0070      'talked about crime'  
               1 'yes'  
               2 'no'  
               3 'unknown' /  
  
 S0080      'family gatherings'  
               1 'three +'  
               2 'twice a week'  
               3 'once a week'  
               4 'not at all'  
               5 'unknown' /

S0081      'visits'.  
               1 'three +'  
               2 'twice a week'  
               3 'once a week'  
               4 'not at all'  
               5 'unknown' .

### JUVENILE DELINQUENCY

S0091      'parents - upbringing'  
 S0092      'school - education'  
 S0093      'reducing poverty - unemployment'  
 S0094      'policing'  
 S0095      'punishment'  
 S0096      'other'  
 S0097      'do not know'

## Demographic data

D0010	'age'	1 '16-19' 2 '20-24' 3 '25-29' 4 '30-34' 5 '35-39' 6 '40-44' 7 '45-49' 8 '50-54' 9 '55-59' 10 '60-64' 11 '65-70' 12 '70+' 13 'unknown' /	D0040	5 'institution' 6 'shanties' 7 'unknown' /
D0011	'household size'	1 '1' 2 '2' 3 '3' 4 '4' 5 '5(+)' 6 '6' 7 '7' 8 '8' 9 '9' 10 '10+' 11 'unknown' /	D0041	'home owner' 1 'yes' 2 'no' 3 'unknown' /
D0012	'persons over 16'	1 '1' 2 '2' 3 '3' 4 '4' 5 '5' 6 '6' 7 '7' 8 '8' 9 '9' 10 '10+' 11 'unknown' /	D0041	'rented from whom' 1 'private landlord' 2 'local authority' 3 'public housing agency' 4 'other' 5 'unknown' .
D0013	'males over 16'	1 '1' 2 '2' 3 '3' 4 '4' 5 '5' 6 '6' 7 '7' 8 '8' 9 '9' 10 '10+' /	D0050	'occupation' 1 'working' 2 'looking for work' 3 'keeping home' 4 'retired, disabled' 5 'army' 6 'still at school' 7 'other' 8 'unknown' /
D0020	'town size'	1 '- 10,000' 2 '10,000-50,000' 3 '50,000-100,000' 4 '100,000-500,000' 5 '500,000-1,000,000' 6 '1,000,000+' 7 'unknown' /	D0051	'part/full time job' 1 'full-time' 2 'part-time' 3 'unknown' /
D0030	'type of house'	1 'flat apartment' 2 'terrace/row house' 3 '(semi)detached' 4 'boat caravan other'	D0061	'completed education at' 1 'still at school' 2 'under 15' 3 '15' 4 '16' 5 '17' 6 '18' 7 '19' 8 '20' 9 '21' 10 '22' 11 '23' 12 '24' 13 '25+' 14 'unknown' /
			D0062	'level of education' 1 'no education' 2 'less than primary' 3 'primary' 4 'secondary' 5 'college' 6 'high/university' 7 'unknown' /
			D0063	'years of education'

```

D0070    'income' constructed from D0011 and D0012
          1 'upper 25%'
          2 '50-75%'
          3 'upper 50% (unknown)'
          4 'lower 50% (unknown)'
          5 '25-50%'
          6 'lower 25%'
          7 'unknown' /
D0071    'income1'
          1 'higher than 25%'
          2 'lower than 25%'
          3 'unknown' /
D0072    'income2'
          1 'higher than 75%'
          2 'lower than 75%'
          3 'unknown' /
D0073    'well off'
          1 'a lot better'
          2 'slightly better'
          3 'slightly worse'
          4 'a lot worse'
          5 'unknown' /
D0074    'satisfied with income'
          1 'satisfied'
          2 'fairly dissatisfied'
          3 'dissatisfied'
          4 'very dissatisfied'
          5 'unknown' /
D0080    'area description'
          1 'high status'
          2 'middle status'
          3 'lower status'
          4 'unknown' /
D0081    'lived in area'
          1 'one year or less'
          2 '1-5 years'
          3 '5-10 years'
          4 '10+'
          5 'unknown' /

```

D0090	'marital status'. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 'single'</li> <li>2 'married'</li> <li>3 'living together'</li> <li>4 'divorced'</li> <li>5 'widowed'</li> <li>6 'refusal'</li> <li>7 'unknown' .</li> </ul>	D0081	'lived in area'. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 'one year or less'</li> <li>2 '1-5 years'</li> <li>3 '5-10 years'</li> <li>4 '10+'</li> <li>5 'unknown' /</li> </ul>
D0100	'religious group'. country specific categories	D0090	'marital status'. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 'single'</li> <li>2 'married'</li> <li>3 'living together'</li> <li>4 'divorced'</li> <li>5 'widowed'</li> <li>6 'refusal'</li> <li>7 'unknown' .</li> </ul>
D0110	'motivation'. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 'very good'</li> <li>2 'good'</li> <li>3 'bad' .</li> </ul>	D0100	'religious group'. country specific categories
	'ethnic group (USA)' <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>D0121 ' '</li> <li>D0122 ' '</li> <li>D0123 ' '</li> <li>D0124 ' '</li> <li>D0125 ' '</li> <li>D0126 ' '</li> <li>D0127 ' '</li> <li>D0128 ' '</li> <li>D0129 ' '</li> </ul>	D0110	'motivation'. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 'very good'</li> <li>2 'good'</li> <li>3 'bad' .</li> </ul>
D0062	'level of education' <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 'no education'</li> <li>2 'less than primary'</li> <li>3 'primary'</li> <li>4 'secondary'</li> <li>5 'college'</li> <li>6 'high/university'</li> <li>7 'unknown' /</li> </ul>	D0100	'ethnic group (USA)' <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>D0121 ' '</li> <li>D0122 ' '</li> <li>D0123 ' '</li> <li>D0124 ' '</li> <li>D0125 ' '</li> <li>D0126 ' '</li> <li>D0127 ' '</li> <li>D0128 ' '</li> <li>D0129 ' '</li> </ul>
D0063	'years of education'	D0110	'religious group'. country specific categories
D0070	'income' constructed from D0011 and D0012 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 'upper 25%'</li> <li>2 '50-75%'</li> <li>3 'upper 50% (unknown)'</li> <li>4 'lower 50% (unknown)'</li> <li>5 '25-50%'</li> <li>6 'lower 25%'</li> <li>7 'unknown' /</li> </ul>		
D0071	'income1' <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 'higher than 25%'</li> <li>2 'lower than 25%'</li> <li>3 'unknown' /</li> </ul>		
D0072	'income2' <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 'higher than 75%'</li> <li>2 'lower than 75%'</li> <li>3 'unknown' /</li> </ul>		
D0073	'well off' <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 'a lot better'</li> <li>2 'slightly better'</li> <li>3 'slightly worse'</li> <li>4 'a lot worse'</li> <li>5 'unknown' /</li> </ul>		
D0074	'satisfied with income' <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 'satisfied'</li> <li>2 'fairly dissatisfied'</li> <li>3 'dissatisfied'</li> <li>4 'very dissatisfied'</li> <li>5 'unknown' /</li> </ul>		
D0080	'area description' <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 'high status'</li> <li>2 'middle status'</li> <li>3 'lower status'</li> <li>4 'unknown' /</li> </ul>		

REASONS FOR REPORTING, NOT REPORTING AND NOT SATISFIED WITH THE POLICE

C01B400    'car theft:reported'.

\*WHY NOT REPORTED

C01B411    'not serious enough'  
 C01B412    'solved it myself'  
 C01B413    'inappropriate for police'  
 C01B414    'other authorities'  
 C01B415    'my family solved it'  
 C01B416    'no insurance'  
 C01B417    'police could do nothing'  
 C01B418    'police wont do anything'  
 C01B419    'fear/dislike of police'  
 C01B420    'did no dare'  
 C01B421    'other reasons'  
 C01B422    'do not know'.  
 C02B400    'th fr car:REPORT TO POLICE'  
 C02B500    'th fr car:-SATISFIED WITH REPORT'.

C02B400    'theft from a car:reported'.  
C02B500    'theft from a car:satisfied with report'.

\*WHY REPORTED.

C02B401    'recover property'  
 C02B402    'insurance reasons'  
 C02B403    'should be reported'  
 C02B404    'want offender caught'  
 C02B405    'to stop it'  
 C02B406    'to get help'  
 C02B407    'compensation from perp'.  
 C02B408    'other reasons'  
 C02B409    'do not know'

\*WHY NOT REPORTED.

C02B411    'not serious enough'  
 C02B412    'solved it myself'  
 C02B413    'inappropriate for police'  
 C02B414    'other authorities'  
 C02B415    'my family solved it'  
 C02B416    'no insurance'  
 C02B417    'police could do nothing'  
 C02B418    'police wont do anything'  
 C03B419    'fear/dislike of police'  
 C03B420    'did no dare'  
 C03B421    'other reasons'  
 C03B422    'do not know'.

\*WHY NOT SATISFIED.

C03B501    'did not do enough'  
 C03B502    'were not interested'  
 C03B503    'did not find offender'  
 C03B504    'did not recover goods'  
 C03B505    'gave no information'  
 C03B506    'incorrect/impolite'  
 C03B507    'slow to arrive'  
 C03B508    'other reasons'  
 C03B509    'do not know'.





C12B400      '*assault:REPORT TO POLICE*'  
C12B500      '*assault:-SATISFIED WITH REPORT*'.

\*WHY REPORTED.

C12B401      'recover property'  
C12B402      'insurance reasons'  
C12B403      'should be reported'  
C12B404      'want offender caught'  
C12B405      'to stop it'  
C12B406      'to get help'  
C12B407      'compensation from perp'  
C12B408      'other reasons'  
C12B409      'do not know'

\*WHY NOT REPORTED.

C12B411      'not serious enough'  
C12B412      'solved it myself'  
C12B413      'inappropriate for police'  
C12B414      'other authorities'  
C12B415      'my family solved it'  
C12B416      'no insurance'  
C12B417      'police could do nothing'  
C12B418      'police wont do anything'  
C12B419      'fear/dislike of police'  
C12B420      'did no dare'  
C12B421      'other reasons'  
C12B422      'do not know'.

\*WHY NOT SATISFIED.

C12B501      'did not do enough'  
C12B502      'were not interested'  
C12B503      'did not find offender'  
C12B504      'did not recover goods'  
C12B505      'gave no information'  
C12B506      'incorrect/impolite'  
C12B507      'slow to arrive'  
C12B508      'other reasons'  
C12B509      'do not know'.

C14B400      '*corrupt:REPORT TO POLICE*'  
C14B500      '*corrupt:-SATISFIED WITH REPORT*'.

\*WHY REPORTED.

C14B401      'recover property'  
C14B402      'insurance reasons'  
C14B403      'should be reported'  
C14B404      'want offender caught'  
C14B405      'to stop it'  
C14B406      'to get help'  
C14B407      'compensation from perp'  
C14B408      'other reasons'  
C14B409      'do not know'

\*WHY NOT REPORTED.

C14B411      'not serious enough'  
C14B412      'solved it myself'  
C14B413      'inappropriate for police'  
C14B414      'other authorities'  
C14B415      'my family solved it'  
C14B416      'no insurance'  
C14B417      'police could do nothing'  
C14B418      'police wont do anything'  
C14B419      'fear/dislike of police'  
C14B420      'did no dare'  
C14B421      'other reasons'  
C14B422      'do not know'

\*WHY NOT SATISFIED.

C14B501      'did not do enough'  
C14B502      'were not interested'  
C14B503      'did not find offender'  
C14B504      'did not recover goods'  
C14B505      'gave no information'  
C14B506      'incorrect/impolite'  
C14B507      'slow to arrive'  
C14B508      'other reasons'  
C14B509      'do not know'

C15B500      '*last:-SATISFIED WITH REPORT*'.

\*WHY NOT SATISFIED.

C15B501      'did not do enough'  
C15B502      'were not interested'  
C15B503      'did not find offender'  
C15B504      'did not recover goods'  
C15B505      'gave no information'  
C15B506      'incorrect/impolite'  
C15B507      'slow to arrive'  
C15B508      'other reasons'  
C15B509      'do not know'.

SA1B400    '*hijack:REPORT TO POLICE*'  
SA1B500    '*hijack:-SATISFIED WITH REPORT*'.

\*WHY REPORTED.

SA1B401    'recover property'  
SA1B402    'insurance reasons'  
SA1B403    'should be reported'  
SA1B404    'want offender caught'  
SA1B405    'to stop it'  
SA1B406    'to get help'  
SA1B407    'compensation from perp'.  
SA1B408    'other reasons'  
SA1B409    'do not know'

\*WHY NOT REPORTED.

SA1B411    'not serious enough'  
SA1B412    'solved it myself'  
SA1B413    'inappropriate for police'  
SA1B414    'other authorities'  
SA1B415    'my family solved it'  
SA1B416    'no insurance'  
SA1B417    'police could do nothing'  
SA1B418    'police wont do anything'  
SA1B419    'fear/dislike of police'  
SA1B420    'did no dare'  
SA1B421    'other reasons'  
SA1B422    'do not know'.

\*WHY NOT SATISFIED.

SA1B501    'did not do enough'  
SA1B502    'were not interested'  
SA1B503    'did not find offender'  
SA1B504    'did not recover goods'  
SA1B505    'gave no information'  
SA1B506    'incorrect/impolite'  
SA1B507    'slow to arrive'  
SA1B508    'other reasons'  
SA1B509    'do not know'.

SA22B400    '*life stock:REPORT TO POLICE*'

\*WHY REPORTED.

SA2B401    'recover property'  
SA2B402    'insurance reasons'  
SA2B403    'should be reported'  
SA2B404    'want offender caught'  
SA2B405    'to stop it'  
SA2B406    'to get help'  
SA2B407    'compensation from perp'.  
SA2B408    'other reasons'  
SA2B409    'do not know'

\*WHY NOT REPORTED.

SA2B411    'not serious enough'  
SA2B412    'solved it myself'  
SA2B413    'inappropriate for police'  
SA2B414    'other authorities'  
SA2B415    'my family solved it'  
SA2B416    'no insurance'  
SA2B417    'police could do nothing'  
SA2B418    'police wont do anything'  
SA2B419    'fear/dislike of police'  
SA2B420    'did no dare'  
SA2B421    'other reasons'  
SA2B422    'do not know'.